



**CONSOLIDATED
AUDIT REPORT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2025**

A NONPROFIT PUBLIC BENEFIT CORPORATION

CONSOLIDATED WITH

Orangewood Real Property LLC
Orangewood Residential LLC
General William Lyon Workforce Academy LLC
Samueli Academy

FINANCIAL SECTION

Independent Auditors' Report 1

Consolidated Financial Statements

 Consolidated Statement of Financial Position..... 3

 Consolidated Statement of Activities.....4

 Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses5

 Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows6

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements7

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards27

Consolidating Financial Statements

 Consolidating Statement of Financial Position29

 Consolidating Statement of Activities30

OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of
Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*31

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; and Report on Internal Control over Compliance Required
by the Uniform Guidance.....33

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS SECTION

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.....35

FINANCIAL SECTION



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of
Orangewood Foundation
Santa Ana, California

Report on the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Orangewood Foundation which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2025, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Orangewood Foundation as of June 30, 2025, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Orangewood Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Orangewood Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Orangewood Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Orangewood Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Orangewood Foundation's 2023-24 consolidated financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated September 30, 2024. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited consolidated financial statements from which it was been derived.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 16, 2025, on our consideration of Orangewood Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Orangewood Foundation's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Orangewood Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
December 16, 2025

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025
(WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS AS OF JUNE 30, 2024)

	2025	2024
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,060,947	\$ 10,857,366
Restricted cash	1,828,260	1,621,664
Investments	11,659,757	5,876,507
Contributions receivable, net	2,013,008	1,707,424
Other receivables	2,150,473	1,218,909
Prepaid expenses	759,436	515,881
Total current assets	<u>27,471,881</u>	<u>21,797,751</u>
Noncurrent assets		
Restricted investments	23,613,267	20,412,219
Contributions receivable, net, less current portion	3,046,422	2,188,917
Investments in LLCs	784,000	784,000
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	154,562	146,391
Property and equipment, net	62,725,848	64,979,439
Total noncurrent assets	<u>90,324,099</u>	<u>88,510,966</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 117,795,980</u>	<u>\$ 110,308,717</u>
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 2,957,506	\$ 2,656,123
Deferred revenue	4,348,144	4,481,872
Custodial funds payable	9,977	6,800
Notes payable, current portion	744,876	719,671
Total current liabilities	<u>8,060,503</u>	<u>7,864,466</u>
Noncurrent liabilities		
Notes payable, less current portion	4,039,458	4,781,906
Total liabilities	<u>12,099,961</u>	<u>12,646,372</u>
NET ASSETS		
Without donor restrictions	79,935,040	77,412,743
With donor restrictions	25,760,979	20,249,602
Total net assets	<u>105,696,019</u>	<u>97,662,345</u>
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	<u>\$ 117,795,980</u>	<u>\$ 110,308,717</u>

The notes to consolidated financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025
(WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024)

	2025			2024
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUES				
Contributions	\$ 9,157,870	\$ 4,259,240	\$ 13,417,110	\$ 10,652,008
Charter school income	11,999,484	-	11,999,484	11,254,069
Federal revenues	5,086,585	-	5,086,585	4,544,835
Other governmental funding	750,000	-	750,000	-
Other contract revenue	2,316,708	-	2,316,708	2,141,372
Other state revenues	3,219,810	-	3,219,810	3,221,931
Special events, net of direct expenses	1,619,242	-	1,619,242	1,726,937
Investment income, net	1,376,668	2,241,330	3,617,998	3,284,598
Rental income	307,114	-	307,114	304,405
In-kind contributions	631,807	-	631,807	497,863
Other income	173,278	-	173,278	131,314
Subtotal	36,638,566	6,500,570	43,139,136	37,759,332
Donor restrictions satisfied	989,193	(989,193)	-	-
Total Support and Revenues	37,627,759	5,511,377	43,139,136	37,759,332
EXPENSES				
Program services	29,199,059	-	29,199,059	26,123,798
Management and general	4,481,068	-	4,481,068	3,449,304
Fundraising	1,425,335	-	1,425,335	1,431,088
Total Expenses	35,105,462	-	35,105,462	31,004,190
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	2,522,297	5,511,377	8,033,674	6,755,142
Net Assets - Beginning	77,412,743	20,249,602	97,662,345	90,907,203
Net Assets - Ending	\$ 79,935,040	\$ 25,760,979	\$ 105,696,019	\$ 97,662,345

The notes to consolidated financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025
(WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024)

EXPENSES	2025								2024
	Program Services					Management and General	Fundraising	Total Expenses	Total Expenses
	Health and Wellness	Housing	Life Skills and Employment	Education	Total				
Salaries and benefits	\$ 2,265,835	\$ 2,532,697	\$ 2,006,911	\$ 9,159,781	\$ 15,965,224	\$ 2,781,760	\$ 1,199,564	\$ 19,946,548	\$ 18,102,205
Charter school operating costs	-	-	-	1,700,117	1,700,117	-	-	1,700,117	1,470,459
Donated goods and services	469,777	44,379	-	-	514,156	-	-	514,156	407,139
Transitional housing costs	103,974	856,283	34,354	-	994,611	-	-	994,611	966,935
Youth connected program	14,524	193,715	-	-	208,239	40	-	208,279	191,919
ILP program and resource center	35,697	-	1,283,008	-	1,318,705	-	-	1,318,705	631,976
Scholarships	-	-	-	1,002,226	1,002,226	-	-	1,002,226	936,907
Consulting services	317,213	39,989	-	414,904	772,106	256,909	29,105	1,058,120	874,756
Accounting and audit fees	-	-	-	-	-	89,690	-	89,690	84,140
Banking and merchant fees	-	-	-	-	-	643,468	-	643,468	41,232
Marketing and public relations	13,635	24,003	1,592	1,998	41,228	146,762	11,347	199,337	214,762
Office expenses	11,141	9,012	4,226	176,703	201,082	208,641	72,699	482,422	388,307
Telephone	11,614	10,806	24,956	88,119	135,495	11,620	4,875	151,990	127,035
Office equipment lease	3,613	1,136	-	24,504	29,253	12,151	-	41,404	46,287
Technology	57,262	17,476	203,594	607,588	885,920	85,917	28,960	1,000,797	903,121
Facilities	27,288	264,240	154,831	846,916	1,293,275	42,891	16,717	1,352,883	1,429,639
Property taxes	-	15,675	(2,318)	35,706	49,063	7,969	-	57,032	35,317
Travel and mileage	31,129	22,334	27,122	217,002	297,587	2,125	4,053	303,765	258,138
Conferences and training	17,959	20,383	2,682	88,730	129,754	70,565	18,801	219,120	183,164
Interest expense	-	-	14,374	157,959	172,333	4,089	1,801	178,223	262,571
Depreciation and amortization	-	89,174	223,196	2,657,191	2,969,561	63,490	27,969	3,061,020	3,015,661
Insurance	31,052	35,823	21,608	249,628	338,111	10,720	-	348,831	314,491
Bad debt expense	-	-	-	-	-	1,700	-	1,700	(111,675)
Other direct program costs	97,188	-	54,454	120	151,762	-	-	151,762	163,856
Other operating expenses	-	5,321	8,523	15,407	29,251	40,561	9,444	79,256	65,848
Total Expenses - 2025	\$ 3,508,901	\$ 4,182,446	\$ 4,063,113	\$ 17,444,599	\$ 29,199,059	\$ 4,481,068	\$ 1,425,335	\$ 35,105,462	
Total Expenses - 2024	\$ 2,877,146	\$ 3,794,660	\$ 3,056,819	\$ 16,395,173	\$ 26,123,798	\$ 3,449,304	\$ 1,431,088		\$ 31,004,190

The notes to consolidated financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025
(WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024)

	2025	2024
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Change in net assets	\$ 8,033,674	\$ 6,755,142
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		
Noncash items		
Depreciation and amortization expense	3,061,020	3,015,661
Change in discount on contributions receivable	334,162	8,812
Unrealized (gain)/loss on investments	(2,322,234)	(2,228,518)
(Increase) decrease in operating assets		
Contributions receivable	(1,497,251)	2,578,100
Other receivables	(931,564)	128,919
Prepaid expenses	(243,555)	45,564
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	301,383	65,558
Deferred revenue	(133,728)	1,524,271
Custodial funds payable	3,177	(2,000)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	6,605,084	11,891,509
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of investments	(45,882,712)	(15,415,961)
Proceeds from sale of investments	39,212,477	11,521,630
Purchase of property and equipment	(807,429)	(623,084)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(7,477,664)	(4,517,415)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Principal payments on notes payable	(717,243)	(7,241,314)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(717,243)	(7,241,314)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH	(1,589,823)	132,780
Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash - Beginning	12,479,030	12,346,250
Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash - Ending	\$ 10,889,207	\$ 12,479,030
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,060,947	\$ 10,857,366
Restricted cash	1,828,260	1,621,664
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash	\$ 10,889,207	\$ 12,479,030
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 178,223	\$ 262,571

The notes to consolidated financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTE 1 – PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

Orangewood Foundation (the “Foundation”), formerly known as Orangewood Children’s Foundation, is a nonprofit organization that was incorporated in the State of California on November 20, 1980, with a vision of developing educated, self-sufficient adults, and stable, healthy families in our communities; and a mission to provide life-changing prevention and intervention programs for abused and neglected children, young adults and at risk families through one-on-one support and community partnerships for the purpose of ending the cycle of child abuse by providing innovative programs focused on:

- *Health and Wellness* – On a daily basis, Foundation staff members help our youth with their physical, emotional, and “relational” health. Often, struggles in these areas become hurdles for our youth to achieve their other goals on the path to self-sufficiency, such as securing and maintaining housing and employment, learning and retaining life skills, and pursuing an education.
- *Housing* – The Foundation provides housing referrals and assistance, plus transitional housing through our four Rising Tide program sites. Among youth who visit our resource center, 55 percent indicated that they had been homeless or experienced unstable housing in the past six months.
- *Life Skills and Employment* – Several Orangewood Foundation programs help current and former foster youth learn essential life skills that children and teens from stable families often learn from their parents, either directly or through observation. Our programs also help youth find employment and develop job-readiness skills.
- *Education* – Orangewood Foundation programs help the community and foster youth develop and achieve their educational goals, from high school to college to graduate school. Orangewood Foundation helps foster and community youth develop and achieve their educational goals. Our programs include our Samueli Academy charter school, scholarships for college and graduate school, and education-related workshops.

The Foundation has the following consolidated affiliates (where the Foundation is the sole-member) that were formed to perform charitable and educational activities in furtherance of the Foundation’s activities (together, the Foundation): Orangewood Real Property LLC, Orangewood Residential LLC, and General William Lyon Workforce Academy LLC (collectively the “LLCs”). The activities for General William Lyon Workforce Academy LLC were transferred to the Foundation and ceased operations under the LLC effective July 1, 2025.

In late 2011, Orangewood Foundation created a new legal entity, Samueli Academy, which was approved by the California Secretary of State in February 2012. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) filing for this entity to become a separate 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization was completed on July 30, 2014.

B. Program Services

The following are descriptions of the programs that the Foundation offers:

Health and Wellness

Orangewood Resource Center – The Orangewood Resource Center (ORC) is available to assist youth ages 18-24 with services needed to become independent. Our goal is to provide you with individualized guidance and assistance to help you live independently. The ORC is your one-stop for information on other Orangewood services and referrals to other organizations that can help you.

Project CHOICE – Project CHOICE is a drop-in center for youth ages 11-21 who are in or at risk of human or sex trafficking. This space is a safe, judgment-free environment where youth receive services and support. Our team provides support to empower youth through a survivor-centered and strength-based approach, prioritizing the health, safety, and stability of each youth.

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

B. Program Services (continued)

Housing

Rising Tide Communities – Our two Rising Tide apartments, at Flanders Pointe and Orange Tree apartment complexes, provide affordable and supportive transitional housing for young adults single or with children ages 18-25. Our goal is to help youth learn and experience the skills that are necessary to live independently.

Lighthouse and Graduate Apartments – The Lighthouse is a survivor-centered, trauma-informed, transitional housing program for youth ages 18-30, who are survivors of sex trafficking and who identify as female or nonbinary. Our home setting provides a caring and nurturing environment, with 24/7 support in a confidential location.

Casa De Rosemary – Casa de Rosemary is a transitional home for young mothers ages 18-21 and their child under 5. Through this two-year program, young moms will become self-sufficient, self-empowered, and resilient. Workshops on healthy relationships and positive parenting skills are provided.

Youth Engagement – Connecting youth and young adults ages 18-24 experiencing homelessness to existing housing resources in the community. In collaboration with Covenant House Youth Shelter and United Way's Welcome Home OC Landlord Program, we strive to assist youth through the entire process from emergency shelter to permanent housing.

Housing Navigation – Housing Navigation assists youth ages 18-30 in finding a home through collaboration with community apartment complexes and funds for housing stability.

Youth Connected Program – Youth Connected Program (YCP) works in partnership with Samueli Academy to provide an on-campus dorm, along with academic assistance, to foster care youth grades 7-12. As a licensed, private Resource Family Agency, youth receive support from caregivers and staff 24/7.

Life Skills and Employment

Independent Living Program – The Independent Living Program (ILP) provides workshops and one-on-one guidance and support services through case management to help youth prepare for independence. Our goal is to help youth learn and experience the independent living skills necessary for adulthood. Youth in foster care ages 16-21 and youth formally in foster care with housing vouchers ages 21-25 are eligible.

Peer Mentor Program – This program began in 1992 when Children's Trust Fund recipients, former foster children themselves, approached the Foundation wanting to give back and help other young abuse victims. Peer mentors are powerful role models who conduct mentoring sessions at Orangewood Foundation.

The General William Lyon Workforce Academy – This Program offers young adults the opportunity of an exciting career path through an employment program in construction and related building trades. Youth will gain hands-on experience during a one-year paid apprenticeship training program with one of our corporate partners. Youth ages 18-25, have high school diploma or equivalent ability to pass a pre-employment drug screening authorization to work in the US.

Young Adult Court – Young Adult Court provides an opportunity for young males ages 18-24 who are first-time nonviolent felony offenders to reduce or dismiss their convictions. Through the 18-month program, youth are guided through one-on-one case management that explores health and wellness options, career advancement, and more.

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

B. Program Services (continued)

Education

Orangewood Grants – Dependent Grants are available by application to offer financial assistance for qualifying educational expenses and extracurricular activities to Orange County youth currently in foster care up to age 18. Independent Grants are available to youth over age 18 who are currently or previously in foster care to help cover basic needs, work items, or driver's education.

Orangewood Scholarships – Undergraduate scholarships offer financial assistance and staff support to help youth accomplish their educational goals in community college, 4-year university, or trade school. Expenses help cover tuition, course materials, emergency expenses, and basic needs to contribute to the total costs of attendance.

Advanced Studies – Advanced Studies scholarships are for youth who want to pursue an advanced degree (Masters, Doctorate, or specialized training). Scholars are connected with the current cohort of scholarship recipients and Orangewood staff for support throughout the year with quarterly check ins. Scholars can seek resource support, mentorship and networking connections amongst alumni and donors.

Samueli Academy Scholarships – This program offers financial assistance to former students of Samueli Academy in the pursuit of an undergraduate degree.

Samueli Academy – Samueli Academy, home of the Firewolves, opened in 2013 under the leadership of Orangewood Foundation. The school was created after the Orangewood Board of Directors witnessed the low high school graduation rates among Orange County's historically underserved and under-resourced youth, especially youth in foster care. Nationally, only 54% of foster youth graduate from high school, but 100% of Samueli Academy students graduated last year. Samueli Academy serves students in grades 7-12 through an intentional curriculum and accompanying wrap-around support services, which include: (1) a STEAM-focused curriculum rich in Science, Technology, Engineering, Art/Design, and Mathematics; (2) a Work Based Learning Program for career success with access to internships and professional mentors; (3) a vibrant Project Based Learning model to engage students in learning across classrooms and subjects; (4) an array of academic and social-emotional wraparound student support services, including college preparation, work readiness, and scholarship support; and (5) future on-campus, family-style residential housing program for up to 48 foster youth students of the school.

The mission of Samueli Academy is to ignite the passion within all students to reach their greatest potential through a nurturing and innovative learning environment. The school boasts a 98% graduation rate, and 100% among students in foster care. Samueli Academy is ranked in the top 5% of high schools in the U.S.

C. Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Foundation and the LLCs because the Foundation has a controlling financial interest in the LLCs, as well as the Samueli Academy. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. Unless otherwise noted, these consolidated entities are hereinafter referred to as the Foundation.

D. Basis of Accounting

The accompanying consolidated financial statements were prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to nonprofit organizations. Revenues are recognized as discussed below, and expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the liability is incurred.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Comparative Financial Statements

The accompanying financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Foundation's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2024.

F. Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor or grantor restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net assets without donor restrictions – Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions.

Net assets with donor restrictions – Net assets subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions. Some donor imposed (or grantor) restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates those resources be maintained in perpetuity. The Foundation reports contributions restricted by donors as increases in net assets with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends, or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. The Foundation reports conditional contributions as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends, or purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the revenue is recognized.

G. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Foundation considers all cash including cash in the County Investment Pool and highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less, and which are neither held for nor restricted by donors for long-term purposes, to be cash and cash equivalents.

H. Restricted Cash

Amounts included in restricted cash represent funds required to be set aside by a donor or contractual agreement.

I. Investments

Investment purchases are recorded at cost, or if donated, at fair value on the date of donation. Thereafter, investments are reported at their fair values in the consolidated statement of financial position. Net investment return/(loss) is reported in the consolidated statements of activities and consists of dividend income, realized and unrealized capital gains and losses, less external and direct internal investment expenses.

J. Receivables and Credit Policies

Receivables consist primarily of noninterest-bearing amounts due for educational programs. Management determines the allowance for uncollectable receivables based on historical experience, an assessment of economic conditions, and a review of subsequent collections. Receivables are written off when deemed uncollectable.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

J. Receivables and Credit Policies (continued)

The Foundation's contracts receivable are primarily reimbursements due from contracted government contract reimbursement requests.

K. Promises to Give

The Foundation records unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give expected to be collected in future years are initially recorded at fair value using present value techniques incorporating risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset. In subsequent years, amortization of the discounts is included in contribution revenue in the statements of activities. Allowance for uncollectable promises to give is determined based on historical experience, an assessment of economic conditions, and a review of subsequent collections. Promises to give are written off when deemed uncollectible.

Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met. The Foundation records special events revenue equal to the cost of direct benefits to donors, and contribution income for the difference.

The Foundation uses the allowances method to determine uncollectible unconditional promises receivable. The allowance is based on prior years' experience and management's analysis of specific promises made. Management has determined that an allowance of \$5,100 and \$5,100 is necessary as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

L. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment additions over \$2,500 are recorded at cost, or if donated, at fair value on the date of donation. Depreciation and amortization are computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets ranging from 3 to 30 years, or in the case of capitalized leased assets or leasehold improvements, the lesser of the useful life of the asset or the lease term. When assets are sold or otherwise disposed of, the cost and related depreciation or amortization are removed from the accounts, and any remaining gain or loss is included in the statement of activities. Cost of maintenance and repairs that do not improve or extend the useful lives of the respective assets are expensed currently.

The Foundation reviews the carrying values of property and equipment for impairment whenever events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of an asset may not be recoverable from the estimated future cash flows expected to result from its use and eventual disposition. When considered impaired, an impairment loss is recognized to the extent carrying value exceeds the fair value of the asset.

M. Intra-Entity Transactions

Intra-entity transactions result from a net cumulative difference between resources provided by each entity to each other and reimbursement for those resources from each of the entities. Intra-entity transfers include certain costs of shared liabilities and shared assets between the Foundation.

N. Revenue and Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognized when earned. The Foundation is funded primarily from contributions from the public, grant awards, special events and government contracts. The Foundation receives state funding based on each of the enrolled students' average daily attendance (ADA) in its public charter school. Contributions are recognized when cash or notification of an entitlement is received.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

N. Revenue and Revenue Recognition (continued)

A portion of the Foundation's revenue is derived from cost-reimbursable federal and state contracts and grants, which are conditioned upon certain performance requirements and/or the incurrence of allowable qualifying expenses. Amounts received are recognized as revenue when the Foundation has incurred expenditures in compliance with specific contract or grant provisions. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying expenditures are reported as deferred revenue in the statement of financial position. The Foundation received cost-reimbursable grants with an advance payment of \$4,348,144 recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position as deferred revenue at June 30, 2025.

Contributions of goods are recorded at fair value. Contributions of services are recorded at fair value as revenue at the time the service is rendered when specialized skills are required and when the Foundation would otherwise purchase the services. Contributions with donor restrictions received are recorded as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. Net assets with donor restrictions received are recognized as revenue without donor restrictions when the terms of the restrictions are met, which may be in the same period if the revenue is received and the restriction satisfied during the same period. All contributions are considered to be available for use without donor restrictions unless specifically restricted by the donor.

O. Donated Services and In-Kind Contributions

Volunteers contribute significant amounts of time to program services, administration, and fundraising and development activities; however, the financial statements do not reflect the value of these contributed services because they do not meet recognition criteria prescribed by generally accepted accounting principles. Contributed goods are recorded at fair value at the date of donation. Donated professional services are recorded at the respective fair values of the services received.

Deferred revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet the criteria for recognition in the current period and when resources are received by the organization prior to the incurrence of expenses. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, the liability for deferred revenue is removed from the statement of financial position and revenue is recognized.

P. Functional Allocation of Expenses

The consolidated financial statements report categories of expenses that are attributed to program service activities, management and general activities or fundraising and development activities. The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The consolidated statement of functional expenses presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. The expenses that are allocated include occupancy, depreciation, and amortization, which are allocated on a square footage basis, as well as salaries and wages, benefits, payroll taxes, professional services, office expenses, information technology, interest, insurance, and other, which are allocated on the basis of estimates of time and effort.

Q. Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

R. Income Taxes

Orangewood Foundation is a California non-profit benefit corporation that is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and classified by the Internal Revenue Service as other than a private foundation and qualifies for deductible. It is also exempt from State franchise and income taxes. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been reflected in these financial statements.

The Foundation is annually required to file a Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax (Form 990) with the IRS. In addition, the Foundation is subject to income tax on net income that is derived from business activities that are unrelated to their exempt purposes. The Foundation determined that it is not subject to unrelated business income tax and has not filed an Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return (Form 990-T) with the IRS. Income tax returns for 2015 and forward may be audited by regulatory agencies; however, the Foundation is not aware of any such actions at this time.

Management believes that the Foundation has appropriate support for any tax positions taken affecting its annual filing requirements, and as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions that are material to the consolidated financial statements. The Foundation would recognize future accrued interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits and liabilities in income tax expense if such interest and penalties are incurred.

S. Financial Instruments and Credit Risk

Deposit concentration risk is managed by placing cash, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit with financial institutions believed by the Foundation to be creditworthy. At times, amounts on deposit may exceed insured limits or include uninsured investments in money market mutual funds. To date, no losses have been experienced in any of these accounts. Credit risk associated with accounts receivable and promises to give is considered to be limited due to high historical collection rates and because substantial portions of the outstanding amounts are due from Board members, governmental agencies, and foundations supportive of the Foundation's mission.

T. Lease Arrangements

In February 2016, FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*, a new lease standard effective no later than 2022-23. Under FASB ASC 842, a right-of-use asset and a related lease liability must be recorded for the lessee on the statement of financial position (balance sheet) for proper recognition of any operating lease. A right-of-use asset is an intangible asset that pertains to the lessee's right to occupy, operate, and hold a leased asset during the agreed rental period. A lease liability is the financial obligation for the payments required by the lease, discounted to present value. There is a lease arrangement between Orangewood Real Property LLC and Samueli Academy (see Note 18). Balances related to the lease have been eliminated in consolidation.

NOTE 2 – SAMUELI ACADEMY

As described in Note 1A, the Foundation has opened Samueli Academy to serve foster and community youth as a charter school. A separate audit has been completed for Samueli Academy. The Foundation has created three LLCs and completed (July 30, 2014) the process of creating a separate 501(c)(3) organization to administer the day-to-day activities of Samueli Academy. In February 2022, the Foundation completed the construction of the Samueli Academy campus. This included the purchase of the property for \$7.6M and the construction of multiple educational buildings for \$62.2M (see Note 8). The acquisition and construction activities were financed through donor contributions and a promissory note from a bank (see Note 11).

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 3 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL ASSETS

Financial assets available for general expenditures, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the consolidated statement of financial position date, compromise the following at June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	2025	2024
Financial Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,060,947	\$ 10,857,366
Short-term investments	11,659,757	5,876,507
Unrestricted receivables, current portion	2,150,473	1,218,909
Prepaid expenses	759,436	515,881
Financial Assets available to meet cash needs for expenditures within one year	\$ 23,630,613	\$ 18,468,663

As part of the Foundation's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations become due. In addition, the Foundation invests cash in excess of daily requirements in short-term investments. To help manage unanticipated liquidity needs, the Foundation has committed lines of credit in the amount of \$2,500,000, which it could draw upon.

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Foundation has determined the fair value of certain assets in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, which provides a framework for measuring fair value.

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or most advantageous market for the asset in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Valuation techniques should maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. A fair value hierarchy has been established, which prioritizes the valuation inputs into three broad levels.

Level 1 inputs consist of quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets that can be accessed at the reporting date. Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the related asset, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset and market corroborated inputs. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs related to the asset. In these situations, inputs are developed using the best information in the circumstances.

In some cases, the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset might be categorized within different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In those cases, the fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to an entire measurement requires judgment, taking into account factors specific to the asset or liability. The categorization of an asset within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the asset and does not necessarily correspond to an assessment of the quality, risk or liquidity profile of the asset or liability.

A significant portion of investment assets are classified within Level 1 because they are comprised of open-end mutual funds with readily determinable fair values based on daily redemption values. Mutual funds and equities are invested and traded in the financial markets. Short-term investments (consisting primarily of money market funds) corporate, and agency, for which quoted prices are not readily available are valued by the custodians of the securities using pricing models based on credit quality, time to maturity, stated interest rates and market- rate assumptions, and are classified within Level 2.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

The following table presents assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis, as identified in the following fair value classification levels, at June 30, 2025 with comparative totals as of June 30, 2024:

	2025				2024
	Fair Value Classification				Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Mutual funds	\$ 10,126,940	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,126,940	\$ 6,592,512
Equity securities	23,059,225	-	-	23,059,225	13,474,859
Short-term investments	1,987,814	-	-	1,987,814	6,122,310
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	-	-	154,562	154,562	146,391
Solar power purchase agreement	-	784,000	-	784,000	784,000
Asset backed securities	99,045	-	-	99,045	99,045
Total Investments	\$ 35,273,024	\$ 784,000	\$ 154,562	\$ 36,211,586	\$ 27,219,117

The Foundation did not have any liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2025 or 2024. Additionally, there were no changes in how assets existing at June 30, 2024 were classified in the fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2025.

NOTE 5 – INVESTMENTS

Investments consist of equity securities, mutual funds and alternative investments which are carried at fair value in accordance with current accounting guidance. Donated investments are recorded at fair value at the date of donation.

Investments are recorded as follows in the consolidated statements of financial position at June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	2025	2024
Restricted investments		
Orangewood Foundation	\$ 7,836,147	\$ 7,633,907
Samueli Academy	11,224,289	9,857,611
Gen. W. Lyon Workforce Academy	3,474,831	2,920,701
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	154,562	146,391
Total restricted investments	22,689,829	20,558,610
Investment in LLC	784,000	784,000
Other unrestricted investments	12,737,757	5,876,507
Total Investments	\$ 36,211,586	\$ 27,219,117

Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust

The fair value of the beneficial interest in perpetual trust fluctuates based on investment returns reported to the Foundation by a third party. This investment is subject to change based on decisions made by the third party and has been classified within Level 3 of the valuation hierarchy.

Cash Equivalents Recorded at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

Deposits with county treasurer are an external investment pool sponsored by the County of Orange. County deposits are not required to be categorized. The pool provided the fair value for these deposits.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 5 – INVESTMENTS (continued)

Net investment income for the year ended June 30, 2025, consisted of the following with comparative totals as of June 30, 2024:

	2025			2024
	Endowments	Other	Total	Total
Interest and dividends	\$ 716,285	\$ 733,548	\$ 1,449,833	\$ 1,167,304
Net gain/(loss)	1,640,857	681,377	2,322,234	2,228,518
Investment fees	(105,780)	(48,289)	(154,069)	(111,224)
Net Investment Income	\$ 2,251,362	\$ 1,366,636	\$ 3,617,998	\$ 3,284,598

NOTE 6 – CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

The noncurrent contributions receivable (those expected to be collected over more than the next twelve months) have been discounted using the Foundation's borrowing rate in effect at the time of the pledge. As of June 30, 2025, the discount rate in effect was 5.21%. Future expected contributions receivable are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	
2026	\$ 2,018,108
2027	1,012,500
2028	982,500
2029	962,500
2030	462,500
Subtotal	5,438,108
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	(5,100)
Less discount	(373,578)
Total Contributions Receivable	\$ 5,059,430

NOTE 7 – OTHER RECEIVABLES

Other receivables at June 30, 2025 and 2024, consisted primarily of governmental grants, entitlements and other local sources. All receivables are considered collectible in full.

	2025	2024
Orangewood Foundation		
Governmental receivables	\$ 459,984	\$ 499,054
Contract receivables	-	2,988
Samueli Academy		
Governmental receivables	1,690,489	716,867
Total Other Receivables	\$ 2,150,473	\$ 1,218,909

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 8 – PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

A summary of activity related to property and equipment during the year ended June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Disposals	Balance June 30, 2025
Property and equipment				
Land	\$ 10,273,312	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,273,312
Buildings	64,243,803	-	-	64,243,803
Building improvements	3,109,202	368,555	33,912	3,443,845
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	3,905,817	438,874	8,480	4,336,211
Vehicles	130,538	-	-	130,538
Total property and equipment	81,662,672	807,429	42,392	82,427,709
Less accumulated depreciation	(16,683,233)	(3,061,020)	(42,392)	(19,701,861)
Property and Equipment, net	\$ 64,979,439	\$ (2,253,591)	\$ -	\$ 62,725,848

Depreciation expense for the year ended June 30, 2025 was \$3,061,020.

NOTE 9 – BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN PERPETUAL TRUST

The Foundation was named as a beneficiary of the Orangewood Foundation Endowment Fund (the Fund), established in 1995. The Foundation is entitled to a distribution of the income on an annual basis as determined by the Board of Directors of the Orange County Community Foundation (OCCF), which are the Fund administrators. The assets of the OCCF Fund as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, are as follows:

	2025	2024
	With Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust		
Endowments		
Initial contribution	\$ 38,000	\$ 38,000
Foundation match	45,000	45,000
Contribution - Dorothy M. Booth Charitable Trust	7,500	7,500
Total endowments	90,500	90,500
Unappropriated earnings on endowment investments		
Cumulative gain on investments	228,140	219,969
Cumulative distributions	(164,078)	(164,078)
Total unappropriated earnings on endowments	64,062	55,891
Total Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust	\$ 154,562	\$ 146,391

NOTE 10 – CUSTODIAL FUNDS PAYABLE

The Foundation holds deposits for youth apartments rented by Orangewood Foundation for the youth. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the custodial funds payable balance relating to these pass-through transactions was \$9,977 and \$6,800, respectively.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11 – NOTES PAYABLE

A summary of activity related to notes payable during the year ended June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Draws	Payments	Balance June 30, 2025	Due in One Year
Construction note payable	\$ 4,903,745	\$ -	\$ 596,813	\$ 4,306,932	\$ 619,578
Mortgage payable	597,832	-	120,430	477,402	125,298
Total Notes Payable	\$ 5,501,577	\$ -	\$ 717,243	\$ 4,784,334	\$ 744,876

Notes payable consisted of the following at June 30, 2025 and 2024:

Construction note payable

Obligation under note payable, maximum borrowing of \$12,660,000, secured by a deed of trust on the real property purchased in fiscal year 2012, guaranteed by the Foundation, refinanced through a tax free interest rate program from the California Enterprise Development Authority at 3.40 percent interest. Payments are amortized over a 25-year period with 120 payments of \$63,039. The final payment will be for any unpaid principal and interest on June 30, 2026.

	2025	2024
	<u>\$ 4,306,932</u>	<u>\$ 4,903,745</u>

Mortgage payable

Term note payable to bank, secured by a deed of trust on the Foundation and Headquarter buildings and building improvements, payable in 120 monthly installments of \$11,756 including interest. Refinanced in February 2019.

	<u>477,402</u>	<u>597,832</u>
Total Notes Payable	<u>\$ 4,784,334</u>	<u>\$ 5,501,577</u>

Future minimum annual payments of principal and interest on the notes payable at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 744,877	\$ 152,664	\$ 897,541
2027	3,817,432	21,642	3,839,074
2028	135,041	6,031	141,072
2029	86,984	1,211	88,195
Total	\$ 4,784,334	\$ 181,548	\$ 4,965,882

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 12 – NET ASSETS

Net assets at June 30, 2025 and 2024 consisted of the following:

	2025	2024
Net assets without donor restrictions		
Net investment in property and equipment	\$ 57,941,514	\$ 59,477,862
Undesignated	21,993,526	17,934,881
Total net assets without donor restrictions	<u>\$ 79,935,040</u>	<u>\$ 77,412,743</u>
Net assets with donor restrictions		
Subject to expenditure for specific purpose		
Cash and receivables pledged against		
Samueli Academy Phase 2 campus debt	\$ 1,676,534	\$ 1,075,842
Gen. W. Lyon Workforce Academy	3,474,831	3,165,566
Youth connected program	366,272	400,261
Orangewood Foundation scholarships	2,893,253	2,194,982
Orangewood Foundation operations	2,975,441	3,478,364
Samueli Academy scholarships and operations	3,102,323	2,173,868
Strategic plan initiative	1,028,344	-
Subtotal	<u>15,516,998</u>	<u>12,488,883</u>
Perpetual in nature subject to the Organization's		
endowment spending policy and appropriation		
Orangewood Foundation scholarships	2,122,015	2,106,952
Samueli Academy scholarships and operations	8,121,966	5,653,767
Subtotal	<u>10,243,981</u>	<u>7,760,719</u>
Total net assets with donor restrictions	<u>\$ 25,760,979</u>	<u>\$ 20,249,602</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>\$ 105,696,019</u>	<u>\$ 97,662,345</u>

NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENTS

The Foundation's endowments have both donor restricted funds and unrestricted funds. The donor restricted funds includes the Orangewood Scholarships Endowment, Orangewood Operations Endowment, Samueli Academy Scholarships Endowment, Samueli Academy Operations Endowment, and the OCCF Fund (see Note 9).

In approving endowment spending and related policies, as part of the prudent and diligent discharge of its duties, the Foundation's Board of Directors, as authorized by California law, has relied upon the actions, reports, information, advice and counsel taken or provided by its duly constituted committees and officers, and in doing so has interpreted the law to require the preservation of the historic dollar value of donor-restricted endowment funds, absent explicit donor direction to the contrary.

As a result of this interpretation, for accounting and financial statement purposes, the Foundation classifies as perpetually restricted net assets the historic dollar value of assets held as donor-restricted endowment, including any subsequent gifts and any accumulations to donor-restricted endowments made in accordance with the direction of the applicable gift instruments.

Net investment income (loss) on endowment net assets is reported as an increase in temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure under the Foundation's spending policy by the Foundation's Investment Committee.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENTS (continued)

Changes to endowment net assets are as follows for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	2025	2024
	With Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions
Endowment net assets - beginning balance	\$ 20,558,610	\$ 16,443,016
Net contributions	1,541,812	1,187,138
Allocation for Samueli Academy operational endowment	1,500,000	-
Allocation for employee education fund	250,000	-
Allocation for advanced studies fund	500,000	-
Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	2,251,361	2,444,138
Transfer of Gen. Lyon Workforce cash to endowment	(18,618)	-
Transfer from Samueli Academy for Tbill investment	-	1,930,930
Samueli Academy investments released from restrictions	(2,029,975)	-
Appropriation of endowment for		
Scholarships	(484,486)	(596,612)
Orangewood Residential operations	(750,000)	(750,000)
Orangewood operations	(628,875)	(100,000)
Endowment net assets - ending balance	<u>\$ 22,689,829</u>	<u>\$ 20,558,610</u>

Investment and Spending Policies

The Foundation's investment and spending policies are set by the Foundation's Investment Committee, which seeks to preserve the real purchasing power of the endowment assets, net of inflation, fees, and annual distributions for grants and expenses. In accordance with the Foundation's investment policy, the endowment assets shall be considered as two parts: an "equity fund" and a "fixed income fund." The equity fund may be diversified with investments in global marketable equities, which should account for between 40 percent and 65 percent of the portfolio. A zero-15 percent allocation can be made to real assets, hedge fund strategies, private equity and other "opportunistic" investments, the fixed income fund should account for at least 20 percent, but not more than 45 percent, of the portfolio.

The Foundation's Spending Policy allows for transfers to fund operations based upon the donor intent of the endowment. Some endowment funds have a corpus and others can be spent down to no balance. The investment committee reviews each of these funds and approves the transfer based upon the donor instructions. For those funds that have a corpus balance, after the annual transfer, all funds had a positive corpus balance at June 30, 2025.

NOTE 14 – SPECIAL EVENTS AND AUXILIARIES

Special events/auxiliaries include revenue and expenses from events sponsored and managed by the Foundation and other events where the Foundation is a beneficiary of the event but does not incur substantial costs or bear significant responsibility in facilitating the event.

Income and expenses from special events/auxiliaries for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

	2025	2024
Gross receipts	\$ 2,867,302	\$ 2,952,453
Cost of direct expenses	(1,248,060)	(1,225,516)
Special Events, net of direct expenses	<u>\$ 1,619,242</u>	<u>\$ 1,726,937</u>

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 15 – IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributed nonfinancial assets recognized within the statement of activities included for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

	2025	2024
Clothing, hygiene and household	\$ 394,053	\$ 414,482
School supplies	110,254	21,359
Food	94,791	62,022
Other	32,709	-
Total In-Kind Contributions	\$ 631,807	\$ 497,863

The Foundation recognized contributed nonfinancial assets within revenue, including clothing, hygiene and supplies, school supplies, food, and computer equipment.

Clothing, hygiene, and household and school supplies – the contributed clothing, hygiene products and school supplies will be used for giving youth the opportunity to receive brand new clothing and new school supplies and backpacks for the school year. This donation will greatly help the youth be successful in school and work with new clothing and supplies.

Food – the contributed food will be used to feed the 40 youth who stop by the resource center Monday-Friday. This warm meal is basic need provided at the resource center.

Other – this includes other miscellaneous in kind items distributed to youth that doesn't fit into one of the above categories.

All gifts-in-kind received during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were unrestricted.

NOTE 16 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS

403(b) and 457(b) Tax Deferred Plans

The Foundation has adopted a tax deferred annuity plan under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code as of October 1, 2001, whereby employees may elect to defer a portion of their compensation to be invested in annuity contracts on their behalf. This plan was closed to new participants in 2007.

On July 30, 2007, the Foundation started a 403(b) plan (the Plan). The discretionary employer contribution for each of the years 2025 and 2024 was 100% of the first \$2,000 of employee contributions. On January 1, 2025, the contribution was increased to 100% of the first \$3,000 of employee contributions. Vesting in the employer match is over five years at 20 percent per year. Employees become eligible as of the first of the month following the date of hire. The employer contributions made to this plan during the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, were \$140,899 and \$162,795, respectively. The 403(b) Plan is subject to an annual calendar year audit. The most recent 403(b) audit report for 2024 is available upon request.

On October 1, 2007, the Foundation established a tax deferred 457(b) Retirement Plan for certain key executives. Employee and employer contributions made to the plan are immediately 100 percent vested. The Foundation made a \$35,000 and \$30,000 discretionary contribution for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

NOTE 16 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (continued)

California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

Qualified employees with Samueli Academy are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Academic employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS).

The risks of participating in these multi-employer defined benefit pension plans are different from single- employer plans because: (a) assets contributed to the multi-employer plan by one employer may be used to provide benefits to employees of other participating employers, (b) the required member, employer, and State contribution rates are set by the California Legislature, and (c) if the charter school operated by Samueli Academy chooses to stop participating in the multi-employer plan, it may be required to pay a withdrawal liability to the plan. Samueli Academy has no plans to withdraw from this multi-employer plan.

The details of the CalSTRS plan are as follows:

Plan Description

Samueli Academy contributes to the State Teachers Retirement Plan (STRP) administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). STRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2024, annual actuarial valuation report, Defined Benefit Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: <http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications>.

Benefits Provided

The STRP provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefits are based on members' final compensation, age, and years of service credit. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 60. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 62. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0% of final compensation for each year of credited service.

The STRP is comprised of four programs: Defined Benefit Program, Defined Benefit Supplement Program, Cash Balance Benefit Program and Replacement Benefits Program. The STRP holds assets for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits to members and beneficiaries of these programs. CalSTRS also uses plan assets to defray reasonable expenses of administering the STRP. Although CalSTRS is the administrator of the STRP, the State is the sponsor of the STRP and obligor of the trust. In addition, the State is both an employer and non-employer contributing entity to the STRP.

Samueli Academy contributes exclusively to the STRP Defined Benefit Program; thus, disclosures are not included for the other plans.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 16 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (continued)

California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Benefits Provided (continued)

The STRP provisions and benefits in effect for the year ended June 30, 2025, are summarized as follows:

	<u>STRP Defined Benefit Program</u>	
	On or before December 31, 2012	On or after January 1, 2013
Hire date	2% at 60	2% at 62
Benefit formula	5 years of service	5 years of service
Benefit vesting schedule	Monthly for life	Monthly for life
Benefit payments	60	62
Retirement age	2.0% - 2.4%	2.0% - 2.4%
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	10.25%	10.205%
Required employee contribution rate	19.10%	19.10%
Required employer contribution rate	9.71%	9.71%
Required state contribution rate		

Contributions

Required member, Samueli Academy and State of California contributions rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. The contributions rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial method. In accordance with AB 1469, employer contributions into the CalSTRS will be increasing to a total of 19.1% of applicable member earnings phased over a seven-year period. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2025 are presented above and the Samueli Academy's total contributions were \$912,221. Samueli Academy's total contributions for the year ended June 30, 2024 were \$864,625.

On-Behalf Payments

The State of California makes contributions to CalSTRS on behalf of the Academy. These payments consist of State General Fund contributions to CalSTRS in the amount of \$430,873 (9.71% of certificated annual payroll). Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these amounts are to be reported as revenues and expenditures. Accordingly, these amounts have been recorded in these financial statements.

NOTE 17 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Guarantees and Indemnities

During the normal course of business, the Foundation has made certain indemnities and guarantees under which it may be required to make payments in relation to certain transactions. These indemnities include certain agreements with the Foundation's officers, under which the Foundation may be required to indemnify such a person for liabilities arising out of their employment relationship. Additionally, the Foundation indemnifies banks under the line of credit agreement and promissory note agreement against certain claims as a result of the violation of any law. The Foundation has also indemnified a bank for certain environmental liability losses which may be incurred related to the corresponding land, building, and improvements. The duration of these indemnities and guarantees varies and, in certain cases, is indefinite. The majority of these indemnities and guarantees do not provide for any limitation of the maximum potential future payments the Foundation could be obligated to make. The Foundation hedges some of the risk associated with these potential obligations by carrying general liability insurance. Historically, the Foundation has not been obligated to make significant payments for these obligations and no liabilities have been recorded for these indemnities and guarantees in the consolidated statement of financial position.

NOTE 17 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

Pending or Threatened Litigation

The Foundation is subject to certain outside claims and litigation arising in the ordinary course of business. The Foundation's management and its legal counsel assess such contingency liabilities, and such assessment inherently involves an exercise of judgment. In assessing loss contingencies related to legal proceedings that are pending against the Foundation or unasserted claims that may result in such proceedings, the Foundation's legal counsel evaluates the perceived merits of any legal proceedings or unasserted claims, as well as the perceived merits of the amount of relief sought or expected to be sought therein.

If the assessment of a contingency indicates that it is probable that a material loss has been incurred and the amount of the liability can be estimated, then the estimated liability would be accrued in the Foundation's consolidated financial statements. If the assessment indicates that a potentially material loss contingency is not probable but is reasonably possible, or is probable but cannot be estimated, then the nature of the contingent liability together with an estimate of the range of possible loss if determinable and material would be disclosed. As of June 30, 2025, the Foundation has accrued \$170,000 for a contingency under a Private Attorneys General Act (PAGA) settlement.

Loss contingencies considered remote are generally not disclosed unless they involve guarantees, in which case the nature of the guarantee would be disclosed.

Governmental Funds

Orangewood Foundation and Samuelli Academy have received state and federal funds for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could generate disallowances under terms of the grants, it is believed that any reimbursement, if required, would not be material.

Employee Retention Credit

Management deemed that the Foundation is eligible for the Employee Retention Credit (ERC) under the CARES Act. The ERC is a refundable tax credit for certain employment taxes for eligible employers meeting certain criteria. The credit is claimed either by filing the original or adjusted employee tax return(s) with the Internal Revenue Service. The Foundation recorded a total of \$56,223 during the year ended June 30, 2024.

Affordable Housing Program Grant

In an effort to provide transitional housing for foster youth, the Organization has constructed a facility on the Samuelli Academy campus dba the Youth Connected Program. The facility is able to house up to 48 foster youth that are part of the Youth Connected Program and are also students at Samuelli Academy. The construction of this facility was completed in 2021 at a total cost of \$3,570,336. Of this amount, \$900,000 was financed through a subsidy as part of an Affordable Housing Program (AHP) Grant through the Federal Home Loan Bank and their member bank Farmers & Merchants Bank. At the end of 15 years of using the facility for affordable housing for 48 foster youth at 80% occupancy, the full amount of the \$900,000 subsidy would be forgiven (June 30, 2037). In September 2022, Orangewood was notified that we were in non-compliance with the subsidy agreement due to having less than 80% occupancy in the facility. The Federal Home Loan Bank agreed that due to the uniqueness of the program that is dependent on having foster youth, the team would monitor the ongoing progress of adding more occupants. The Organization was given a date of December 31, 2024 to become compliant. As of this date, the Foundation was unable to meet the 80% threshold and agreed to reduce the units from 48 to 11 for grant purposes. The Federal Home Loan Bank calculated a return of \$637,650 of the original \$900,000 subsidy. The calculated return was paid in January 2025. The Foundation is now in compliance with all grant provisions.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 17 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

Charter School Authorization

Samueli Academy is approved to operate as a public charter school through authorization by the Orange County Department of Education (OCDE). As such, the charter school is subject to the risk of possible non-renewal or revocation at the discretion of its authorizing agency if certain criteria for student outcomes, management, and/or fiscal solvency are not met. Samueli Academy is required to make payments to the authorizing agency for oversight. Total fees for oversight amounted to \$146,223 and \$137,003 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

NOTE 18 – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Board Member Contributions

Various board members make contributions to the Foundation through donations, fundraising events, and volunteer time. General contributions recorded from board members during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, totaled approximately \$2,019,267 and \$773,472, respectively, which are recorded in general contributions in the accompanying statements of activities. Contributions receivable from board members totaled approximately \$613,500 and \$263,000 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. In addition, the Foundation receives contributions from two entities that have certain common directors. Contributions from these entities totaled approximately \$663,963 and \$647,285 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Various board members make contributions to Samueli Academy through donations, fundraising events, and volunteer time. General contributions recorded from board members during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, totaled approximately \$446,646, and \$282,166 respectively, which are recorded in general contributions in the accompanying statements of activities.

Samueli Academy PPA, LLC

On November 15, 2022, Samueli Academy entered into an agreement with the Robert Istwan Trust to create the Samueli Academy PPA, LLC. Robert Istwan is the owner of Motive Energy and a board member of Orangewood Foundation, Samueli Academy's sole voting member. Samueli Academy has a 1% voting interest in Samueli Academy PPA, LLC and the Robert Istwan Trust has a 99% voting interest. Samueli Academy has invested \$784,000 in Samueli Academy PPA, LLC and the Robert Istwan Trust is contributing \$876,000 as outlined in the Operating Agreement for the purchase of a solar system.

In addition, the Operating agreement notes that the Robert Istwan Trust will receive any federal tax credits available through the purchase of the solar system and Samueli Academy will receive the power generated through the system at a reduced price as outlined in the Power Purchase Agreement. Lastly, the system will revert to the ownership of Samueli Academy for \$1 after a term of 6 years once operational.

On November 16, 2022, Samueli Academy PPA, LLC entered into a purchase agreement with Motive Energy Storage Systems for the purchase of a solar system to be installed on the Samueli Academy campus for a total cost of \$1,660,000. The system has a guarantee to generate at least 5,113,081 kWh over a 6 year period. On November 15, 2022, Samueli Academy entered into a Power Purchase Agreement with Samueli Academy PPA, LLC for the power generated through the solar system. The term of the agreement is for 6 years and the rate is \$.01/kWh produced, payable monthly.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 18 – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Samueli Academy

Samueli Academy has a service agreement with Orangewood Foundation for administrative and fundraising services. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, \$1,029,273 and \$967,086, respectively, was paid under this agreement. Samueli Academy leases its facilities from Orangewood Real Property LLC. Under the terms of this lease, during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 \$1,660,410 and \$1,491,654 in rental payments were made, respectively.

In relation to this lease arrangement, Samueli Academy has recorded a right-of-use asset of \$7,511,673 and related lease liability of \$7,635,571 at June 30, 2025. In turn, Orangewood Real Property LLC has recorded an accrued rent receivable balance of \$123,898 at June 30, 2025. These balances are eliminated in consolidation and presented by entity in the consolidating financial statements within the supplementary information section.

NOTE 19 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Foundation has evaluated subsequent events for the period from June 30, 2025 through December 16, 2025, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued. Management did not identify any transactions or events that require disclosure or that would have an impact on the accompanying financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster	AL Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures		
			Orangewood Foundation	Samueli Academy	Consolidated Total
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:					
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>					
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	\$ -	\$ 270,627	\$ 270,627
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction Local Grants	84.367	14341	-	34,656	34,656
Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396	-	17,193	17,193
COVID-19 Emergency Acts Funding/Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants:					
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief II (ESSER II) Fund	84.425	15547	-	4,266	4,266
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund	84.425	15559	-	216,563	216,563
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund: Learning Loss	84.425U	10155	-	73,167	73,167
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant: ESSER III State Reserve, Learning Loss	84.425U	15621	-	29,681	29,681
Subtotal Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants			-	323,677	323,677
<i>Passed through El Dorado Charter SELPA:</i>					
Special Education: IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	-	133,793	133,793
Total U. S. Department of Education			-	779,946	779,946
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:					
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>					
C National School Lunch Program	10.555	13391	-	297,190	297,190
Total U. S. Department of Agriculture			-	297,190	297,190
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:					
<i>Passed through California Department of Emergency Services and the County of Orange:</i>					
Chafee Foster Care Independence Program - Independent Living Program (ILP)	93.674	*	2,961,011	-	2,961,011
Total U. S. Department of Health & Human Services			2,961,011	-	2,961,011
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF THE JUSTICE:					
<i>Passed through California Department of Emergency Services and the County of Orange:</i>					
Crime Victim Assistance Program - Victims of Crime Act (VOCA)	16.575	*	345,394	-	345,394
Crime Victim Assistance Program - Victims of Crime Act (VOCA)	16.575	*	486,335	-	486,335
Crime Victim Assistance Program - Victims of Crime Act (VOCA)	16.575	*	216,709	-	216,709
Total U. S. Department of the Justice			1,048,438	-	1,048,438
Total Federal Expenditures			\$ 4,009,449	\$ 1,077,136	\$ 5,086,585

* - Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not available or not applicable

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of Orangewood Foundation and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements. Orangewood Foundation has not elected to use the de minimis indirect cost rate of up to 15 percent.

There were no reconciling items between the federal revenues reported on the consolidated statement of activities and the related expenditures reported on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	Orangewood Foundation								
	Orangewood Foundation	Orangewood Real Property LLC	Orangewood Residential LLC	General William Lyon Workforce Academy LLC	Eliminations	Combined Total	Samueli Academy	Eliminations	Consolidated Total
ASSETS									
Current assets									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,272,319	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,272,319	\$ 6,788,628	\$ -	\$ 9,060,947
Restricted cash	-	1,676,534	151,726	-	-	1,828,260	-	-	1,828,260
Investments	11,659,757	-	-	-	-	11,659,757	-	-	11,659,757
Contributions receivable, net	1,715,173	-	-	-	-	1,715,173	297,835	-	2,013,008
Accrued rent receivable	-	123,898	-	-	-	123,898	-	(123,898)	-
Intercompany receivables	526,563	-	223,927	-	(601,645)	148,845	-	(148,845)	-
Other receivables	379,992	-	79,992	-	-	459,984	1,690,489	-	2,150,473
Prepaid expenses	333,783	-	13,367	-	-	347,150	412,286	-	759,436
Total current assets	16,887,587	1,800,432	469,012	-	(601,645)	18,555,386	9,189,238	(272,743)	27,471,881
Noncurrent assets									
Restricted investments	22,535,286	-	-	-	-	22,535,286	2,577,981	(1,500,000)	23,613,267
Contributions receivable, net, less current portion	3,046,422	-	-	-	-	3,046,422	-	-	3,046,422
Investments in LLCs	67,520,409	-	-	-	(67,520,409)	-	784,000	-	784,000
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	154,562	-	-	-	-	154,562	-	-	154,562
Right-of-use asset	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,511,673	(7,511,673)	-
Property and equipment, net	4,712,348	56,377,295	66,984	-	-	61,156,627	1,569,221	-	62,725,848
Total noncurrent assets	97,969,027	56,377,295	66,984	-	(67,520,409)	86,892,897	12,442,875	(9,011,673)	90,324,099
Total Assets	\$ 114,856,614	\$ 58,177,727	\$ 535,996	\$ -	\$ (68,122,054)	\$ 105,448,283	\$ 21,632,113	\$ (9,284,416)	\$ 117,795,980
LIABILITIES									
Current liabilities									
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,938,900	\$ 13,943	\$ 111,637	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,064,480	\$ 893,026	\$ -	\$ 2,957,506
Deferred revenue	2,663,993	-	-	-	-	2,663,993	1,684,151	-	4,348,144
Intercompany payables	503,927	39,631	58,087	-	(601,645)	-	148,845	(148,845)	-
Custodial funds payable	9,977	-	-	-	-	9,977	-	-	9,977
Notes payable, current portion	125,298	619,578	-	-	-	744,876	-	-	744,876
Operating lease liability, current portion	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,029,451	(1,029,451)	-
Total current liabilities	5,242,095	673,152	169,724	-	(601,645)	5,483,326	3,755,473	(1,178,296)	8,060,503
Noncurrent liabilities									
Endowment funds held in trust	1,500,000	-	-	-	-	1,500,000	-	(1,500,000)	-
Notes payable, less current portion	352,105	3,687,353	-	-	-	4,039,458	-	-	4,039,458
Operating lease liability, less current portion	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,606,120	(6,606,120)	-
Total noncurrent liabilities	1,852,105	3,687,353	-	-	-	5,539,458	6,606,120	(8,106,120)	4,039,458
Total liabilities	7,094,200	4,360,505	169,724	-	(601,645)	11,022,784	10,361,593	(9,284,416)	12,099,961
NET ASSETS									
Without donor restrictions	84,044,241	52,140,688	-	-	(67,520,409)	68,664,520	11,270,520	-	79,935,040
With donor restrictions	23,718,173	1,676,534	366,272	-	-	25,760,979	-	-	25,760,979
Total net assets	107,762,414	53,817,222	366,272	-	(67,520,409)	94,425,499	11,270,520	-	105,696,019
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 114,856,614	\$ 58,177,727	\$ 535,996	\$ -	\$ (68,122,054)	\$ 105,448,283	\$ 21,632,113	\$ (9,284,416)	\$ 117,795,980

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Oranegwood Foundation					Combined Total	Samueli Academy	Eliminations	Consolidated Total
	Orangewood Foundation	Orangewood Real Property LLC	Orangewood Residential LLC	General William Lyon Workforce Academy LLC	Eliminations				
SUPPORT AND REVENUES									
Contributions	\$ 11,408,172	\$ -	\$ 830,325	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,238,497	\$ 1,178,613	\$ -	\$ 13,417,110
Charter school income	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,999,484	-	11,999,484
Federal revenues	4,009,449	-	-	-	-	4,009,449	1,077,136	-	5,086,585
Other governmental funding	750,000	-	-	-	-	750,000	-	-	750,000
Other contract revenue	1,453,700	-	863,008	-	-	2,316,708	-	-	2,316,708
Other state revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,219,810	-	3,219,810
Special events, net of direct expenses	1,163,485	-	-	-	-	1,163,485	455,757	-	1,619,242
Investment income, net	3,277,206	2,988	-	-	-	3,280,194	337,804	-	3,617,998
Rental income	154,378	1,584,082	-	-	-	1,738,460	-	(1,431,346)	307,114
In-kind contributions	512,078	-	4,000	-	-	516,078	115,729	-	631,807
Other income	1,034,384	-	-	-	-	1,034,384	168,167	(1,029,273)	173,278
Subtotal	23,762,852	1,587,070	1,697,333	-	-	27,047,255	18,552,500	(2,460,619)	43,139,136
Total Support and Revenues	23,762,852	1,587,070	1,697,333	-	-	27,047,255	18,552,500	(2,460,619)	43,139,136
EXPENSES									
Program services	11,143,012	2,583,595	1,729,767	-	-	15,456,374	15,174,031	(1,431,346)	29,199,059
Management and general	3,740,381	638,200	1,555	-	-	4,380,136	1,090,269	(989,337)	4,481,068
Fundraising	1,110,839	-	-	-	-	1,110,839	354,432	(39,936)	1,425,335
Total Expenses	15,994,232	3,221,795	1,731,322	-	-	20,947,349	16,618,732	(2,460,619)	35,105,462
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	7,768,620	(1,634,725)	(33,989)	-	-	6,099,906	1,933,768	-	8,033,674
Net Assets - Beginning	99,729,953	54,963,827	400,261	263,841	(67,032,289)	88,325,593	9,336,752	-	97,662,345
Contributed capital	263,841	488,120	-	(263,841)	(488,120)	-	-	-	-
Net Assets - Ending	\$107,762,414	\$ 53,817,222	\$ 366,272	\$ -	\$(67,520,409)	\$ 94,425,499	\$ 11,270,520	\$ -	\$105,696,019

OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS



REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of
Orangewood Foundation
Santa Ana, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Orangewood Foundation (the "Foundation") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Foundation's financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 16, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Foundation's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Foundation's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Foundation's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
December 16, 2025

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of
Orangewood Foundation
Santa Ana, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Orangewood Foundation's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Orangewood Foundation's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. Orangewood Foundation's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Orangewood Foundation complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Orangewood Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Orangewood Foundation's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Orangewood Foundation's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Orangewood Foundation's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance (continued)

The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Orangewood Foundation's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Orangewood Foundation's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such procedures as we consider necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Orangewood Foundation's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Orangewood Foundation's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
December 16, 2025

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS SECTION

ORANGEWOOD FOUNDATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

PART I – SUMMARY OF AUDITORS’ RESULTS

Consolidated Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	<u>None Reported</u>
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>None</u>

Federal Awards

Internal control over major program:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<u>No</u>
Identification of major programs:	
<u>AL Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
16.575	Crime Victim Assistance Program - Victims of Crime Act (VOCA)
84.425, 84.425U	Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	<u>\$ 750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>Yes</u>

PART II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

There were no audit findings related to the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025.

PART III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

There were no audit findings and questioned costs related to federal awards for the year ended June 30, 2025.

PART IV – PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

There were no audit findings reported in the year ended June 30, 2024.